Interactive Wallet for Visually Impaired People

Myvili Jeyaraj 139192L

Dissertation submitted to the Faculty of Information Technology, University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka for the partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Masters in Information Technology.

June 2016

Declaration

We declare that this thesis is our own work and has not been submitted in any form

for another degree or diploma at any univers	ity or other institution of tertiary
education. Information derived from the published	d or unpublished work of others has
been acknowledged in the text and a list of referen	nces is given.
Name of Student (s)	Signature of Student (s)
	Date:
Supervised by	
Name of Supervisor(s)	Signature of Supervisor(s)

Dedication

Date:

As we all know, every challenging work needs the love, support and guidance of our elders who have really sacrifices a lot for our growth, and development. I therefore dedicate this dissertation to my loving

Mother

Whose affection encouragement, support and dedication with love towards my work made me able to complete this research successfully; I also acknowledge the dedication & hard work of

My Lecturers

Thank you all for your prayers and support

Abstract

There are more than 39 million people in the world who are blind. In the majority of cases blindness is caused by conditions that are preventable. Many of the people sufferers live in remote areas with little or no access to services and treatment. Asian countries such as Sri Lanka are increasingly implementing the latest technology and developing challenging projects especially for differently abled people.

Now-a-days there are millions of people who have mobile devices with the latest applications installed on it, which are helping them with day to day life.

But compared with developed countries, there are fewer applications for differently abled people in developing countries; particularly because of a lack of technology and the resources available for differently abled people.

Social media is going from a "nice to have" to an essential part of every body's life. The aim of the project is to give the experience which others having also to the differently abled people. This application has integration of the social media.

New technologies such as Augmented Reality, Near Field Communication (NFC), and voice recognition, are used to develop effective and efficient applications. In 2003 NFC introduced smart cards that are capable of storing data securely and designed to perform more secure, offline transactions without any requirement to contact a backend server. These are becoming more popular in Sri Lanka as well as in other countries. Augmented Reality can be used, so that a Visually Impaired Person can obtain more information from a person standing in front of him or her using a phone.

Voice to Text (**Speech recognition**) is also applied in this app, because the main difficulty for the visually impaired person is 'reading a text' or on-screen instructions. SMS and various instructions can be reading using this technology for the visually impaired person. Barcode readers can also play a major role in item recognition and Google APIs, (Add geotags in Picasa, Google, 2014) Facebook SDKs, and Braintree SDKs and APIs also have major impact in the app development.

This combination of various technologies mentioned above is used to create an attractive solution. Features which are not implemented are also mentioned. Sequences diagram and Data Flow Diagrams helped to implement the software.

Admin portal of the application implemented as website and could be able to access by authorised person. It helps to add items for recognition, and returns required details. This helps to show this prototype level applications works. Some part of the admin panel indicates the real time data from the shop/retailers sites.

According to the observation and study more than half of the Visually Impaired Seniors also has a Hearing Impairment. This application is having a unique feature which will help to read SMS/news using Morse code technology. This integration will take the big part in future development. Voice to Text, Text to Voice feature takes the big part of this application, but morse code will replace this and will be useful for the visually impaired people with hearing aid problem.

Combination of different technologies with appropriate integration will help to create the successful application. This application also has the much different integration, such as GPS, NFC, Morse code, Speech recognition, etc.

The mobile solution has been tested by 20 selected users with visual impaired. They were each given a mobile phone with enabled required features. This application indicates how clients satisfy with the features and how it will help in their day to day activities is done using evaluation. Participants were asked to complete questionnaire a take part in formal interviews to indicate how satisfies they were with features and how helpful the application was. The results show that the solution produces a 60% accuracy rate, with many features showing in prototype level.

Acknowledgements

I would like to thank all the people who directly or indirectly supported me in producing this document.

Firstly I very much appreciate and am thankful to the lectures for teaching with love and helping me. In particular, I am sincerely grateful the dean and lecturer Mr.D.K. Withanage for his encouragement and motivational words. I make a very special mention to our lecturer Prof. AS Karunananda, for giving us all the guidance on literature review and thesis writing: it really helped a lot to document our project successfully; without your guidance it would have been extremely difficult.

Without the supervisor we cannot do any challenging works successfully, Therefore, I would like to thank my lecturer Dr. Prasad Wimalaratne for his supervision at the beginning of my project. He gave me necessary explanations and ideas for this topic of Research, and he guided at the beginning and throughout the preparation of the proposal. Without him I would have not chosen this topic. I would also like to thank my supervisor Dr.C.R.J. Amalraj who supported very well and encouraged me to research in innovative way, and for being accessible at any time towards end of my research.

I would like thank our coordinator and lecturer Mr.Samida Premaratne, who was always guiding, supporting and encouraging me (and all my colleagues) throughout the research. He put in lots of effort so that we could complete our course successfully. His care and support is unforgettable and unmatchable.

The guidance and suggestions provided by Dr.Lochandaka Ranathunga is very much appreciated and his words helped me to take my project forward with confidence. Our lecturer Mrs.G.T.I. Karunaratne's support is also highly appreciated,

Finally I would like to thank my colleagues and staff, including Mrs.Sasanka, who all provided guidance, encouragement and support to bring out this research successfully. A special mention goes to our university assistant Mr.Susantha for helping in many ways including collecting documents and providing necessary information. All your help, love and support are unforgettable.

Table of Contents

Abstra	ct	iii
Ackno	wledgements	vi
List of	Figures	xi
List of	Tables	xi
List of	Abbreviations	xii
1. In	troduction	1
1.1	Background of the Project	
1.2	Problem1	
1.3	Aim and Objectives2	
1.4	Scope	
1.5	Novelty of Research Application4	
1.6	Report Overview5	
Ba	ackground	5
Aı	nalysis	5
In	nplementation	5
E	valuation	5
2. Ba	ackground: Literature Review	6
2.1	Smart phone users	
2.2	Record of Visually Impaired People around World7	
2.3	Visually Impaired people and important of the technology in their life8	
2	3.1 Continuing a commitment to digital excellence	9
2.4	Technologies Available for Mobile Development and its comparisons 9	
2.4	4.1 Near Field Communication	9
2.5	Augmented Reality (AR)	
2.6	Comparison between iOS and Android20	
2.7	ScanLife Barcode and OR Reader	

	2.8	Revie	w of Others Work	21
	2.8	8.1 And	roid and iOS apps	21
	i)	\mathbf{V}	iaOpta Navigation	22
	ii)	V	iaOpta Daily	22
3.	Te	chnolog	gy adapted	23
	3.1	Augm	ented Reality	23
	3.2	Voice	to Text	24
	3.3			
4.	Ap	proach.		25
	4.1	The S	DKs and Libraries have been used for the application	25
	4.2	How l	ibraries and SDK have been used in the app	25
	4.2	2.1 F	acebook Integration	25
	4.2		raintree Integrations	
	4.2	2.3 B	arcode reading	26
	4.2	2.4 N	FC	26
	4.2	2.5 Voic	e to Text technology	26
5.	Ar	nalysis		27
	5.1	Overv	iew	27
	5.1	1.1 i(OS and Android applications	27
	5.1		eatures analysis	
	5.1		FC Tag	
	5.2		ity and capacity features	
	5.3	Z Rar	- Bar Code & QR-Code scanner	29
			-	
	5.4	whyt	he development of this application in android is better than?	29
	5.5	Revie	w & Analysing others work	30
	5.5	5.1 S	canLife Barcode and QR Reader	30
	5.5	5.2 T	alkBack	30
	5.5	5.3 II	DEAL Accessibility Installer	31
	5.5	5.4 A	CB Link	31
_	D.	oian.		22

	6.1	Overall Architecture of each component	32
	6.1	1.1 Braintree integration	32
	6.1	1.2 Context Level Diagram	32
	6.1	1.3 Main Server	33
	LA	AMP Bundle & APIs	33
	6.2	Text to Voice	33
	6.3	Voice to Text	34
	6.4	Item recognition	34
	6.5	Payment Integration	34
	6.6	UML Diagrams and High Level Diagrams for some functions	35
	6.6	5.1 Scanning an Item – Activity Diagram	35
	6.6	5.2 Online payment	35
	6.6	NFC Checking balance of the Card – Sequence Diagram	37
	6.6	5.4 PayPal – Sequence Diagram	37
	6.6	5.5 Facebook Integrtion – Login – Sequence diagram	38
7.	Im	pplementation	39
	7.1	Menu selection	39
	7.2	Implementation of item recognition	40
	7.3	Read/Write NFC	40
	7.4	Augmented Reality – Item Detection	40
	7.5	Speaker Class	41
	7.6	Facebook Integration	41
	7.7	Read received SMS	42
	7.8	Payment using NFC (Source 1.8)	42
	7.9	Morse Code	42
8.	Ev	valuation	43
	8.1	Methodology	43
	8.2	Android, iOS and other technologies	44
	8.3	Read SMS	46

8.4 NFC Architecture 40	6
8.5 Card Read/Write Algorithm	8
8.5.1 How it works	48
8.6 ZBar - Bar Code & QR-Code scanner	8
8.7 Social media integration	8
9. Conclusion and Future developments	49
10. Bibliography	51
Appendix A - Quality Assurance (Test Cases)	55
Test Case for Item Recognition & web URL (QR Code)55	5
Test Case for location tracking55	5
Test Case for Facebook integration	5
Test Case for Web Portal and Braintree Payment	6
Test Case for Item detection - augmented50	6
Appendix B - Questionnaire Used For User Evaluation	57
Appendix C - Class diagrams	59
Appendix D - Crucial part in implementation.	61
Appendix E - Significance of the coding	65
Appendix F - Evaluation results	68

List of Figures

figure 2-1: Smart Card Distribution In World Taken From [12]	13
Table 2.5: Advantages And Disadvantages Of Existing Solutions	14
Figure 5-2: Barcode Reader Application	30
Figure 5-3: Barcode Reader Application	31
Figure 6-1: Identify Item Using Nfc	32
Figure 6-3: Data Flow Diagram For Sales	33
Figure 6-4: Identify Item Using Nfc	35
Figure 6-5: Sales Process When Using Nfc Card And Other Technology- High Level Diagram	35
Figure 6-6: Payment - Online	36
Figure 6-7: Use Case Diagram For Credit Card Payment	36
Figure 6-8: Nfc Checking Balance Of The Card – Sequence Diagram	37
Figure 6-9: Paypal – Sequence Diagram	38
Figure 6-10: Paypal – Sequence Diagram	38
Figure 7-1: Facebook User Roles	41
Figure 7-2: Facebook Settings Page For Application Id	41
Figure 9-1: Overall Architecture	46
Figure 9-2: Client Architecture	47
List of Tables	
figure 2-0: Smart Phone Users	7
Table 2.1: Evaluation On Research Work Against [6]	11
Table 2.2: Google Wallet Evaluation	12
Table 2.3: Nfc Type Comparison Table	12
Table 2.4: Mifare And Sony Felica Feature Comparison	13
Table 2.6: Comparison Of Security Attempts	15
Table 2.7: Evaluation Of Tourist Applications Made Easier Using Nfc	16
Table 2.8: Comparison Of Sdks From	19
Table 2.9: Comparison Of los/Android	20
Table 5.1: Feature Comparison With The Prosped Tool	28
Table 8.1: Wallet Application Evaluation	43
Table 8.2: Weighted Value Table For Other Users	44
Table A.1: Test Case For Travel Card Windows Application	55
Table A.2: Test Case For Travel Card Mobile Application	55
Table A.3: Test Case For Tourist Ticket Book Application	56
Table A.4: Test Case For Web Portal	56

List of Abbreviations

API -Application Programming Interface

AR -Augmented Reality

NFC -Near Field Communication

RFID -Radio Frequency Identification

VIP -Visually Impaired People

AT -Assistive Technology