

**AN AOP BASED APPROACH
TO REALIZE AN ESB PRODUCT LINE
Aspect Oriented Framework for ESB (A04ESB)**

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This Dissertation was submitted to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering of the University of Moratuwa in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of MSc in Computer Science specializing in Software Architecture

Department of Computer Science and Engineering
University of Moratuwa
Sri Lanka
February 2010

ABSTRACT

Nowadays, enterprises are utilizing Enterprise Application Integration (EAI) technologies to automate business processes and the Enterprise Service Bus (ESB) is the current state of art of the EAI technologies. ESB products are heterogeneous in terms of architectures, technologies, and features. Therefore, with an approach that can produce each variation of the heterogeneous ESBs, an ESB vendor can dominate the ESB market. The customer base of the ESB is also heterogeneous in terms of preference technologies, business domains, and application requirements. Each customer domain wants an ESB tailored to its specific attributes to solve their integration problems in a scalable and robust manner. Hence, with an approach that can produce individualized ESB products, an ESB vendor can dominate the ESB market.

Apparently, the required approach should possess one important property: *mass customization* - the ability to create many variations of ESB products. The strategic re-use of assets is the enabler of the mass customization. hence, the commonality and the variability of the ESB products should be realized as reusable software elements. A software development paradigm named Software Product Line (SPL) has emerged to support these requirements and a SPL of the ESB is a suitable approach to exploit the heterogeneity in the ESB product and customer base.



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The objective of the research presented in this thesis is to propose an approach to realize an ESB product line. The commonality of the ESB products is mainly ESB services such as routing, transform, security, and monitoring, whereas the variability includes architectures, technologies, and features. This research leverages the concepts of the Aspect Oriented Programming (AOP) to identify, separate, and modularize the ESB services that crosscut the heterogeneous ESBs and to exploit the variability suitably to produce each ESB variation.

This research presents A04ESB, an aspect-oriented framework that is developed to enable the realization of an ESB product line. The A04ESB consists of an aspect weaver, an aspect library, and an aspect definition language. The aspect weaver takes a newer approach that leverages the Pipe and Filters architectural style to make it suitable for an integration middleware. Furthermore, this research presents an ESB product line proposal and a case study that uses the A04ESB in a real world ESB.

DECLARATION

"The work included in this report was done by me, and only by me, and the work has not been submitted for any other academic qualification at any institution"

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"I certify that the declaration above by the candidate is true to the best of my knowledge and that this dissertation is acceptable for evaluation for the Degree of M.Sc in Computer Science specializing in Software Architecture"

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The dissertation was a long journey. Without assistance, support, and encouragement from others, I would not be able to end that journey.

First, I would like to thank the project supervisor Dr. Chandana Gamage and the project coordinator Dr. Sanath Jayasena. Dr Chandana Gamage as the project supervisor guided me through this journey. Without such guidance, definitely this dissertation would not be successful.

Second, I want to thank all people at my workplace, especially Dr. Sanjiva Weerawarana, Mr. Ruwan Linton, Mr. Asankha Perera, and the WSO2 ESB team for helping me through providing time enough to concentrate on the dissertation work.

I also want to thank all M.Sc 08 colleagues and all people who provided me helps during my time at the Department of Computer Science & Engineering, University of Moratuwa.

Finally yet importantly, I am extremely grateful for my family for love and encouragement throughout my graduate years.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLARATION	i
ABSTRACT	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	x
Chapter 1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 Heterogeneity in ESB Products and Customers	2
1.2 The Problem and Proposed Solution.....	3
1.3 The AO4ESB Approach.....	3
1.4 Contributions.....	6
1.5 Related Work	6
1.6 Organization of the Dissertation	7
Chapter 2 Literature Review	8
2.1 Related Technology	8
2.1.1 Enterprise Service Bus (ESB).....	9
2.1.2 Aspect Oriented Programming (AOP).....	12
2.1.3 Domain Specific Language (DSL).....	18
2.1.4 Adaptive Middleware.....	19
2.1.5 Software Product Line (SPL).....	20
2.2 Aspects	20
2.2.1 Logging Aspect.....	21
2.2.2 Security Aspect.....	23
2.2.3 Caching Aspect	24
2.2.4 Exception Handling Aspect	27
2.2.5 Validation Aspect.....	28
2.2.6 Persistence Aspect	29
2.2.7 Transaction Aspect.....	30
2.2.8 Fault Tolerance – Reliability Aspect	31
2.2.9 Monitoring Aspect	31
2.2.10 Load Balance Aspect	33
2.3 AOP System Architecture.....	35
2.3.1 Proxy Factory Based Architecture	35
2.3.2 Policy Injection Application Block Architecture.....	36
2.3.3 Composition Filters Model	37
2.3.4 AO Framework in OOP Environment	38

2.4 Aspect Mining.....	38
2.4.1 Need for Aspect Mining.....	38
2.4.2 Aspect Mining Techniques	39
2.4.3 Feature Modeling.....	40
2.4.4 Aspect Mining and Refactoring.....	40
2.4.5 Approaches for Analyzing Legacy Systems	41
2.5 AOP Based Software Product Line.....	42
2.6 Related Work	44
2.6.1 Research on AOP and ESB.....	44
2.6.2 AOP Frameworks for Middleware.....	44
2.6.3 Reusable Component Libraries.....	45
2.7 Discussion	45
Chapter 3 AO4ESB Design and Implementation.....	47
3.1 Aspect Definition Language	48
3.1.1 Design Goals.....	48
3.1.2 Design Decisions	48
3.1.3 BNF Grammar for Language.....	49
3.1.4 ADL Examples.....	50
3.1.5 Implementation	53
3.1.6 Discussion.....	54
3.2 Aspect Weaver	54
3.2.1 Design Goals.....	54
3.2.2 Design Decisions	55
3.2.3 Implementation	56
3.2.4 Discussion.....	60
3.3 Aspect Library.....	60
3.3.1 Design Goals.....	60
3.3.2 Overview.....	61
3.3.3 Log Aspect.....	62
3.3.4 Exception Handling Aspect	64
3.3.5 Persistence Aspect	65
3.3.6 Cache Aspect	67
3.3.7 Monitoring Aspect	70
3.3.8 Load Balance Aspect	71
3.3.9 Crypto Aspect	74
3.3.10 Proxy Aspect.....	75
3.3.11 Discussion.....	75

3.4 Integration Layer	76
3.4.1 Design Goals	76
3.4.2 Implementation	76
3.4.3 Discussion	78
Chapter 4 A Case Study with Apache Synapse	79
4.1 Goals	79
4.2 Background	80
4.2.1 Apache Synapse	80
4.2.2 AO4ESB Integration	80
4.3 Scenarios	80
4.3.1 Log Aspect	81
4.3.2 Exception Handling Aspect	82
4.3.3 Persistence Aspect	82
4.3.4 Cache Aspect	83
4.3.5 Load Balance Aspect	83
4.4 Discussion	84
Chapter 5 ESB Product Line Proposal	86
5.1 Goals	87
5.2 Domain Engineering	87
5.2.1 Product Management	88
5.2.2 Domain Requirement Engineering	88
5.2.3 Domain Design and Realization	88
5.2.4 Domain Testing	89
5.3 High Level Procedure for the Domain Design and Realization	89
5.3.1 Goals	89
5.3.2 Methodology	89
5.4 Application Engineering	92
5.4.1 Application Requirement Engineering	92
5.4.2 Application Design and Realization	92
5.4.3 Application Testing	92
5.5 Discussion	93
Chapter 6 Analysis and Discussion of Results	94
6.1 Summary of Results	94
6.2 Analysis of Results	95
6.2.1 Goal Oriented Analysis	95
6.2.2 Quality Attribute Analysis	97
6.3 Discussion	104



Chapter 7 Conclusions and Future Work	105
7.1 Contributions.....	105
7.2 Limitations	108
7.3 Future Work	108
7.4 Concluding Remarks	108
REFERENCES	109
APPENDIX A – The Case Study Resources.....	113

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1. The Current State of Art of the ESB Products	4
Figure 1.2. The Effect of the ESB Product Line	4
Figure 1.3. The Key Idea of the AO4ESB Approach.....	5
Figure 2.1. A Generic ESB Architecture.....	10
Figure 2.2. The Crosscutting Phenomenon	13
Figure 2.3. Aspects, Advices, Point-cuts and Joint Points	15
Figure 2.4. The Static Weaving.....	17
Figure 2.5. The Dynamic Weaving	17
Figure 2.6. The Projection of DSL into UI.....	18
Figure 2.7. A Design of the Logging Application Block	22
Figure 2.8. A Design of the Security Application Block	23
Figure 2.9. A Design of the Cryptography Application Block.....	24
Figure 2.10. A Design of the Caching Application Block	26
Figure 2.11. A Design of the Exception Handling Application Block.....	28
Figure 2.12. A Design of the Validation Application Block.....	29
Figure 2.13. A Design of the Data Access Application Block.....	30
Figure 2.14. The QoS Observer Pattern	32
Figure 2.15. SLA Monitoring.....	32
Figure 2.16. Scaling by Distributing Load across Multiple Service Instances.....	35
Figure 2.17. The Proxy Factory Approach.....	36
Figure 2.18. Handler Pipelines of the Policy Injection Application Block	36
Figure 2.19. The Basic Structure of the Composition Filters Model	37
Figure 2.20. An Aspect Oriented Framework Architecture	38
Figure 2.21. An Approach for Analyzing Legacy Systems.....	41
Figure 2.22. An Aspect-Oriented Product Line Framework	43
Figure 3.1. The BNF Grammar of the ADL.....	49
Figure 3.2. An ADL Example Defining Aspects	50
Figure 3.3. An ADL Example Defining Aspect Composition	51
Figure 3.4. An Aspect Composition in Detail	52
Figure 3.5. The ADL Token Parsing	53
Figure 3.6. The ADL Configuration Building.....	53
Figure 3.7. The Channel Structure	56
Figure 3.8. A Pipeline.....	57
Figure 3.9. A Component Proxy	57
Figure 3.10. The Aspect Managing Process.....	58
Figure 3.11. The Aspect Chain of Aspect-to-Main Weaving.....	58

Figure 3.12. The Aspect Chain of Aspect-to-Aspect Weaving	59
Figure 3.13. A Resolved Aspect Chain	59
Figure 3.14. The Design of the Log Aspect	62
Figure 3.15. The Design of the Exception Handling Aspect.....	65
Figure 3.16. The design of the Persistence Aspect.....	66
Figure 3.17. The Cache, Cache Storage, and Listeners.....	68
Figure 3.18. The Design of the Cache Controlling	68
Figure 3.19. The Design of the Cache Loading.....	69
Figure 3.20. The Design of the Control Bus	70
Figure 3.21. The Design of the Monitoring Event Propagation	71
Figure 3.22. The Design of the Session-less Load Balancing.....	72
Figure 3.23. The Design of the Session-aware Load Balancing	73
Figure 3.24. The Design of the Crypto Aspect.....	75
Figure 3.25. The Design of the Interceptors.....	77
Figure 5.1. The Empty-Component Approach to Produce Components of Different ESBs....	91
Figure A.1. The Synapse Configuration for Scenarios 1-12	113
Figure A.2. The ADL for Scenario 1.....	114
Figure A.3. Aspect Weaving for Scenario 1.....	114
Figure A.4. The ADL for Scenario 4.....	115
Figure A.5. Aspect Weaving for Scenario 4.....	116
Figure A.6. The ADL for Scenario 7.....	116
Figure A.7. The ADL for Scenario 9.....	116
Figure A.8. The ADL for Scenario 11.....	117
Figure A.9. Aspect Weaving For Scenario 11.....	118
Figure A.10. The Synapse Configuration for Scenarios 13 and 15.....	119
Figure A.11. The ADL for Scenario 13.....	120
Figure A.12. The Synapse Configuration for Scenarios 14 and 16.....	120
Figure A.13. The ADL for Scenario 14.....	121
Figure A.14. Aspect Weaving for Scenario 14.....	122
Figure A.15. The Synapse Configuration for Scenarios 17-22	123
Figure A.16. The ADL for Scenario 17.....	124
Figure A.17. Aspect Weaving for Scenario 17.....	124
Figure A.18. The ADL for Scenario 18.....	125
Figure A.19. The ADL for Scenario 20.....	126
Figure A.20. The ADL for Scenario 22.....	127

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AOP	Aspect Oriented Programming
DSL	Domain Specific Language
OOP	Object Oriented Programming
AO	Aspect Orientation
ESB	Enterprise Service Bus
AOSD	Aspect-Oriented Software Development
SPL	Software Product Line
EAI	Enterprise Application Integration
JVM	Java Virtual Machine
POJO	Plain Old Java Object
JMS	Java Message Queue
API	Application Programming Interface
WS	Web Service
SPL	Software Product Line
PDG	Program Dependence Graph
MDSO	Model Driven Software Development
AOM	Aspect Oriented Modeling
ADL	Aspect Definition Language
JB1	Java Business Integration
SCA	Service Component Architecture
MQM	Message Queuing Middleware
SPEL	Software Product Line Engineering
SOA	Service Oriented Architecture
SCDL	Service Component Definition Language
MOM	Message Oriented Middleware
SEDA	Staged Event Driven Architecture
ATAM	Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method