# COST OF SOFTWARE QUALITY (CoSQ) CONTRIBUTION TOWARDS, GAINING HIGHER RETURN ON INVESTMENT IN SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS

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### Abstract

Information Technology plays a key and decisive role in the modern business world. Along with the ever increasing importance and the decisive role of Information Technology, Software Development has taken a prime place in the holistic context of Information Technology. Under the said circumstances, there arises the urgent need to have carefully planned, efficient quality assurances processes for these software systems. It is essential to put it place more accurate prediction of the potential costs and anticipated benefits of various quality assurances technically within a particular project as it facilitates for economically rational decision making.

The main goal of this research is to obtain an enhanced understanding pertaining to the examination of the impact of cost of software quality towards deciding the level of return on investment applicable to the software development projects.

The sample of this research was formed within Virtusa private limited in Sri Lanka who especially involved with IT project management responsibilities in organizations. Data was gathered from a corporate database and also through a structured questionnaire.

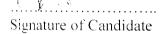
The main findings of the research shows once the company has identified its key processes and established adequate process control, quality can be easily linked to financial performance. It also reveals that the Software development project's ROI is a widely used approach for, measuring the value of a new and improved process or product technology, convincing managers to invest money and effort in improvement, and convincing them that the company can help solve structural problems, estimating how much effort to invest to solve a certain problem or estimating whether a certain intended benefit is worth its cost, deciding which process improvement to implement first as many organizations must prioritize these due to timing and resource constraints.



Limitation of this research was the small sample space. Although it was deemed that formal interviews and forum discussions would greatly benefit the purpose of this research, such research methodology could not be performed.

## **Declaration**

"I certify that this thesis does not incorporate without acknowledgement any material previously submitted for a degree or diploma in any university to the best of my knowledge and belief and it does not contain any material previously published, written or orally communicated by another person or myself except where due reference is made in the text. I also hereby give consent for my dissertation, if accepted, to be made available for photocopying and for interlibrary loans, and for the title and summary to be made available to outside organizations"





The above particulars are correct to the best of my knowledge.

Supervisor

Dr L.L. Ekanayake

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# **Table of Contents**

Abstra	et	iv	
List of Figures			
List of Tables			
List of	Abbreviations	xii	
Chapte	er 01 – Introduction	1	
1.1	Background	1	
1.2	Problem Statement	2	
1.3	Research Objectives	3	
1.4	Significance of Research	4	
1.5	Scope and Limitations	4	
1.6	_MethodologyUniversity of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.	5	
1.7	Structure of the Thesis	6	
Chapt	er 2 – Literature Review <u>W. lib. mrt. ac. lk</u>	8	
2.1	()verview	8	
2.2	Nature of Software and its Quality	8	
2.3	Cost of Software Quality	12	
2.4	Elements of Cost of Software Quality	15	
2.5	Considerations for application of CoSQ	19	
2.6	Levels of Financial and Strategic Analysis Pertaining to Software Development	20	
2.7	Return of Investments Pertaining to CoSQ	21	
2.8	Present Status of the Discipline	2	

Chap	oter 3 - Methodology of study	28
3.1	Introduction	
3.2	The Nature of the Research	
3.3	The type of the research investigation suitable for the identified research problems:	
3.4	Sample Selection	
Chap	ter 4 – Analysis and Discussion of Results	31
4.1	Introduction	
4.3	Return-on-investment for analyzing cost and benefits	
4.4	ROI numbers ease decision making	
4.5	Bench Marking Case Studies	
4.6	Improvement Program	
4.7	Summary of Case Analysis	
Chap	ter 5 – Conclusions and Recommendations	72
5.1	SummarySri Lanka	
5.2	Conclusions	74
5.3	Limitations and Constraints www.lib.mrt.ac.lk	75
5.4	Recommendations	
Refer	ences	78

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# **List of Figures**

Figure 2.1: Software Quality FOM Model	11
Figure 2.2: Composition of Cost of Quality	13
Figure 2.3: Cost of Quality Model	14
Figure 2.4: Emerging Cost of Quality Model	14
Table 2.1: Quality's Effect on Income and Expenses	16
Table 2.2 Return of Investments Pertaining to CoSQ	21
Figure 4.1: Model for ROI	33
Table 4.1. Detailed measurements for Case 1's ROI calculation for Virtusa	35
Table 4.2 Detailed measurements for Case 2's ROI calculation for Virtusa	39
Figure 4.1.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 01	40
Figure 4.1.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 01	41
Figure 4.1.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 01	
Figure 4.1.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 01	42
Figure 4.1.5: The Rate of Interest of Project 01	43
Figure 4.2.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 02	
Figure 4.2.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 02	44
Figure 4.2.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 02	44
Figure 4.2.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 02	45
Figure 4.2.5: The Rate of Interest of Project 02	45
Figure 4.3.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 03	46
Figure 4.3.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 03	46
Figure 4.3.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 03	47
Figure 4.3.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 03	47
Figure 4.3.5: The Rate of Interest of Project 03	48
Figure 4.4.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 04	49
Figure 4.4.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 04	49

Figure 4.4.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 04	50
Figure 4.4.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 04	50
Figure 4.4.5: The Rate of Interest of Project 04	51
Figure 4.5.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 05	52
Figure 4.5.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 05	52
Figure 4.5.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 05	53
Figure 4.5.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 05	53
Figure 4.5.5: The Rate of Interest of Project 05	54
Figure 4.6.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 06	55
Figure 4.6.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 06	55
Figure 4.6.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 06	56
Figure 4.6.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 06	56
Figure 4.6.5: The Rate of Interest of Project 06	57
Figure 4.7.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 07	
Figure 4.7.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 07 Dissertations	58
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk Figure 4.7.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 07	58
Figure 4.7.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 07	59
Figure 4.7.5: The Rate of Interest of Project 07	59
Figure 4.8.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 08	60
Figure 4.8.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 08	60
Figure 4.8.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 08	61
Figure 4.8.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 08	61
Figure 4.8.5: The Rate of Interest of Project 08	62
Figure 4.9.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 09	63
Figure 4.9.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 09	63
Figure 4.9.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 09	64
Figure 4.9.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 09	6/

Figure 4.9.5: The Rate of Interest of Project 09	: 65
Figure 4.10.1: The Process Maturity Level of Project 10	65
Figure 4.10.2: The Average Defect Density of Project 10	66
Figure 4.10.3: The Average Defect severity index of Project 10	66
Figure 4.10.4: The cost of Software Quality Contribution of Project 10	67
Figure 4.11.1: The Process Maturity Level of all 10 projects	68
Figure 4.11.2: The Average Defect Density of All 10 Projects	68
Figure 4.11.3: The Average Defect severity index of all 10 projects	69
Figure 4.11.4: The cost of software Quality Contribution of All 10 Projects	70
Figure 4.11.5: The Rate of Interest of all 10 projects	70





### List of Abbreviations

BPR Business Process Re-engineering

BSBritish Standard

CMM Capability Maturity Model for Software

COC Cost of Conformance

**CONC** Cost of Nonconformance

COQ Cost of Quality

COSO Cost of Software Quality

GQM Goal Question Metric paradigm

GUI Graphical user interface

ISO International Organization for Standardization

LSL Lower Specification Limit

**NPVCF** Net present value of the software quality revenues and costs or cash

flows

**NPVIC** 

Net present value of the initial investment and ongoing maintenance

costs for the software quality initiative

PAF Prevention – Appraisal – Failure -model

**PQC** Poor quality costs

QC Quality cost(s), quality costing

ROI Return on Investment

ROSQ Return on Software Quality

**SQA** Software quality assurance

SQI Software quality investment

**SQM** Software quality maintenance

TCOQ Total Cost of Quality

**TQC** Total Quality Control

**TQM** Total Quality Management

USL Upper Specification Limit